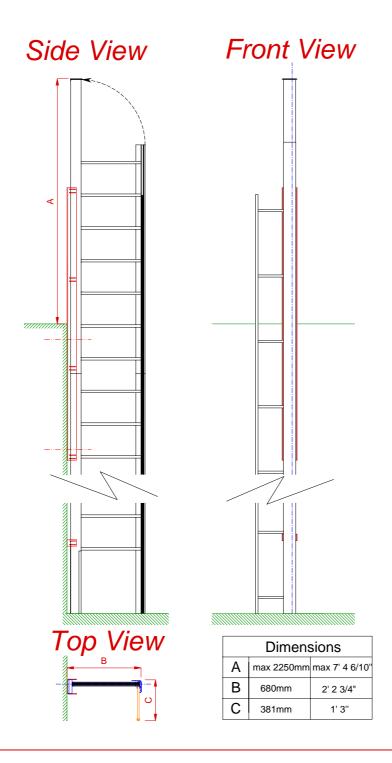
JOMY LADDER WITH OVERSHOOT PROFILE



DO NOT COPY

© Jomy

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED



